

## POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS

[Communicated by Capt. J. F. Heilweg, Superintendent U. S. Naval Observatory. Data furnished by Naval Observatory, in cooperation with Harvard, Yerkes, Perkins, and Mount Wilson Observatories. The differences of longitude are measured from central meridian, positive west. The north latitudes are plus. Areas are corrected for foreshortening and are expressed in millions of sun's visible hemisphere. The total area, including spots and groups, is given for each day in the last column.]

Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day
		Diff. long.	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group	
1931							
May 1 (Naval Observatory)	11 21	+60.0	273.2	+15.0	46	46	
May 2 (Naval Observatory)	14 10	+72.0	270.5	+18.0	46	46	
May 3 (Naval Observatory)	11 18	-52.0	194.8	+27.0	3		
May 4 (Naval Observatory)	11 16	-38.0	148.8	+2.0	19	22	
May 5 (Naval Observatory)	10 52	+60.5	234.1	-10.0	46	46	
May 6 (Naval Observatory)	10 49	-7.5	133.1	+10.5	22	22	
May 7 (Naval Observatory)	13 16	-17.0	130.4	-2.0	3		
May 8 (Naval Observatory)	13 16	+9.0	156.4	+11.0	31	34	
May 9 (Naval Observatory)	10 48	-70.0	62.9	+5.0	123	138	
May 10 (Naval Observatory)	10 48	+22.0	154.9	+13.0	15		
May 11 (Naval Observatory)	11 27	-61.0	60.0	+5.0	108	114	
May 12 (Mount Wilson)	11 30	-49.0	72.0	+2.0	6		
May 13 (Mount Wilson)	9 40	-50.0	59.7	+9.0	121		
May 14 (Naval Observatory)	11 5	-7.0	60.7	+7.0	133		
May 15 (Naval Observatory)	12 22	+41.0	108.7	+5.0	5	420	
May 16 (Naval Observatory)	10 45	+71.0	138.7	-1.0	161		
May 17 (Naval Observatory)	10 51	+4.0	59.4	+8.0	99		
May 18 (Naval Observatory)	10 51	+4.0	59.4	+7.0	124		
May 19 (Naval Observatory)	11 5	+55.0	110.4	+5.0	6		
May 20 (Naval Observatory)	11 5	+87.0	142.4	+0.5	51	280	
May 21 (Naval Observatory)	11 5	+20.0	61.5	+10.0	139	139	
May 22 (Naval Observatory)	11 5	-71.0	316.6	+8.5	31		
May 23 (Naval Observatory)	11 5	-60.0	327.6	-17.5	31		
May 24 (Naval Observatory)	11 5	-13.0	14.6	-6.0	3		
May 25 (Naval Observatory)	11 5	+34.0	61.6	+10.5	216	281	
May 26 (Naval Observatory)	10 45	-65.0	310.2	+11.0	6		
May 27 (Naval Observatory)	10 45	-50.0	325.2	-17.5	170		
May 28 (Naval Observatory)	10 45	-2.5	12.7	+11.0	3		
May 29 (Naval Observatory)	10 47.0	+47.0	62.2	+10.5	185	364	

## Positions and areas of sun spots—Continued

Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day
		Diff. long.	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group	
1931							
May 17 (Naval Observatory)	10 55	-60.5	301.4	+15.0	3		
May 18 (Naval Observatory)	10 54	-87.5	324.4	-13.0	108		
May 19 (Naval Observatory)	10 55	-9.5	352.4	+14.0	3		
May 20 (Naval Observatory)	11 5	+60.0	61.9	+11.0	77	191	
May 21 (Naval Observatory)	13 12	-23.0	325.7	-16.0	15	11	
May 22 (Naval Observatory)	11 8	-2.5	346.2	+11.0	93	309	
May 23 (Naval Observatory)	11 19	+73.0	61.7	+12.0	262		
May 24 (Naval Observatory)	11 17	-10.0	325.5	+15.0	268		
May 25 (Naval Observatory)	11 17	+14.0	349.5	+11.0	401		
May 26 (Naval Observatory)	11 17	+2.5	324.6	+16.5	3		
May 27 (Naval Observatory)	11 17	+62.0	24.1	+17.0	15	404	
May 28 (Naval Observatory)	11 17	+11.0	318.8	-5.0	86		
May 29 (Naval Observatory)	11 17	+18.0	325.8	+15.0	376	391	
May 30 (Naval Observatory)	11 17	-40.5	265.2	+10.5	3		
May 31 (Naval Observatory)	11 17	-10.0	285.7	+10.5	0		
Mean daily area for May		+31.0	326.7	-13.0	31	43	

## AEROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

[The Aerological Division, W. R. GREGG in Charge]

By L. T. SAMUELS

Free-air temperatures for May were below normal in the lower levels and above normal in the upper levels except at Due West, where the departures decreased appreciably with altitude but remained negative at all levels. (Table 1.)

The relative humidity averaged above normal in the lower levels and mostly below normal in the upper levels.

Vapor pressure departures were in agreement with those for temperature, except that the former remained negative at all levels at Broken Arrow.

The data for Groesbeck have been omitted from Table 1, as kite observations were discontinued at that station on May 16.

Free-air resultant winds for the month at the 1,000-meter level were mostly westerly except on the Pacific coast, where they were very light and variable, and in the extreme southern part of the country, where they were mostly southerly and easterly. (Table 3.)

At 4,000 meters the resultant directions were westerly at practically all stations except in the extreme northern part of the country, where a pronounced northerly component prevailed. The highest resultant velocities at this level occurred over the upper Lakes and New England regions.

TABLE 1.—Free-air temperatures, relative humidities, and vapor pressures during May, 1931, at selected stations.

TEMPERATURE (°C.)

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Broken Arrow, Okla. (233 meters)		Due West, S. C. (217 meters)		Ellendale, N. Dak. (444 meters)		Royal Center, Ind. (225 meters)	
	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal
Surface	16.6	-3.1	18.5	-1.8	11.4	-1.7	14.9	-1.2
500	15.0	-2.8	16.9	-0.9	10.9	-1.8	12.5	-0.9
1,000	12.9	-2.7	14.5	-0.4	8.7	-0.8	10.0	-0.2
1,500	11.0	-2.4	11.2	-0.6	6.7	+0.1	7.4	0.0
2,000	8.4	-2.4	8.1	-0.8	5.1	+1.5	4.8	-0.2
2,500	5.4	-2.6	5.2	-0.9	2.6	+1.9	2.6	0.0
3,000	2.9	-2.0	2.4	-0.7	-0.2	+1.9	0.3	+0.5
4,000	-1.0	+0.3			-5.6	+2.4	-4.1	+2.2
5,000	-5.2	+1.4			-11.6	+2.5	-0.3	+2.8

## RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)

	71	+1	69	+4	62	+2	67	+3
Surface	70	+1	65	0	62	+2	67	+3
1,000	66	-1	59	-5	59	0	65	+2
1,500	58	-4	59	-5	57	-3	60	-1
2,000	56	-3	57	-5	55	-5	54	+3
2,500	55	-1	55	-4	55	-4	50	+1
3,000	53	-1	47	-8	56	-1	53	+6
4,000	37	-18			48	-5	47	+1
5,000	21	-32			50	-1	44	+2

TABLE 1.—Free-air temperatures, relative humidities, and vapor pressures during May, 1931—Continued

TABLE 3.—Observations by means of kites, captive and limited-height sounding balloons during May, 1931

VAPOR PRESSURE (mb.)								
	Broken Arrow, Okla. (233 meters)		Due West; S. C. (217 meters)		Ellendale, N. Dak. (444 meters)		Royal Center, Ind. (225 meters)	
Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Mean	Depart- ture from normal	Mean	Depart- ture from normal	Mean	Depart- ture from normal	Mean	Depart- ture from normal
Surface	13.70	-2.78	14.98	-0.46	8.41	-0.67	11.54	-0.34
500.	12.06	-2.32	12.90	-0.53	8.14	-0.68	9.89	-0.22
1,000.	9.84	-1.99	10.21	-0.91	6.47	+0.58	8.01	-0.20
1,500.	7.48	-1.84	8.37	-0.79	5.58	-0.31	5.97	-0.61
2,000.	5.93	-1.48	6.73	-0.57	4.82	+0.05	4.38	-0.73
2,500.	4.86	-0.91	5.17	-0.58	4.12	+0.37	3.42	-0.34
3,000.	4.00	-0.58	3.74	-0.67	3.49	+0.58	3.25	+0.55
4,000.	2.60	-0.87			1.78	+0.13	2.37	+0.80
5,000.	1.43	-0.64			1.35	+0.42	1.69	+0.91

TABLE 2.—Free-air data obtained by airplanes at naval air stations during May, 1931

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Temperature (°C.)					Relative humidity (%)				
	Hamp- ton Roads, Va.	Pensa- cola, Fla.	San- Diego, Calif.	Seat- tle, Wash.	Wash- ington, D. C.	Hamp- ton Roads, Va.	Pensa- cola, Fla.	San Diego, Calif.	Seat- tle, Wash.	Wash- ington, D. C.
Surface	18.7	22.0	19.4	18.8	16.4	70	74	72	60	66
500	15.9	19.2	15.8	14.1	15.2	62	73	83	66	74
1,000	13.8	16.7	15.7	10.1	12.8	58	63	67	84	54
2,000	8.7	10.7	13.4	3.2	9.4	45	53	37	61	47
3,000	2.0	4.8	6.2	-1.8	3.7	45	49	27	51	41
4,000					-0.7					11

TABLE 4.—Free-air resultant winds (meters per second) based on pilot balloon observations made near 7 a. m. (E. S. T.) during May, 1931.